

The British Birds list of Western Palearctic Birds

		BOU vernacular name	IOC name	GB status
<b>Struthionidae</b>				
Common Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>			
<b>Numididae</b>				
Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>			
<b>Odontophoridae</b>				
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>			
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>			
<b>Phasianidae</b>				
Hazel Grouse	<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>			
Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>		Western Capercaillie	C3
Black Grouse	<i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>			A
Caucasian Black Grouse	<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczi</i>		Caucasian Grouse	
Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>		Rock Ptarmigan	A
Willow Grouse/Red Grouse	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	Red Grouse	Willow Ptarmigan	A
Caucasian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>			
Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>			
Rock Partridge	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>			
Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>			
Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>			
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>			C1
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>			
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>			
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>			
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Pternistis bicalcaratus</i>			
Erckel's Francolin	<i>Pternistis erckelii</i>			
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>			AC2
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Quail		A
Reeves's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>			
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Pheasant		C1
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>			C1
Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>			C6
<b>Anatidae</b>				
Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>			
Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>			
Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>		Brant Goose	A
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>			A†
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>			AC2†
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>			AC2
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>			A†
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>			
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>			D†
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>			AC2
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>			AC2C4
Taiga Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>			A
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>			A
Tundra Bean Goose	<i>Anser serrirostris</i>			A
White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>		Greater White-fronted Goose	A
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>			A†
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>			
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>			AC2
Bewick's Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		Tundra Swan	A
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>			A
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>			
Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>			
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>			C1
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			A
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>			BD
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>			D†
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>			C1
Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>		Cotton Pygmy Goose	
Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>			A†
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>			A
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>			A†
Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		Northern Shoveler	A
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>			AC2
Falcat Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>			A†
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	Wigeon		A

American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>			A
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			AC2C4
Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>		American Black Duck	A†
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>			
Red-billed Duck	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>		Red-billed Teal	
Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		Northern Pintail	A
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Teal		A
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>			A
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>			D†
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>			AC2
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>			
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>			A†
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>			A†
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Pochard		A
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>			A†
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>			A
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>			A
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Scaup		A
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			A
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>			A†
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>			
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>			A†
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Eider		A
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>			A†
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			A
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			A
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>			A†
Stejneger's Scoter	<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>			I
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>			A
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>			A†
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			A
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			A†
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Goldeneye		A
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>			A†
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>			A
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>			A†
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>		Common Merganser	A
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>			A
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>			C1
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>			D†
<b>Caprimulgidae</b>				
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>			A†
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>			B†
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Nightjar		A
Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>			A†
Nubian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>			
Golden Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus eximius</i>			
<b>Apodidae</b>				
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>			A†
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>			A†
African Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>			
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>			A
Cape Verde Swift	<i>Apus alexandri</i>			
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	Swift		A
Plain Swift	<i>Apus unicolor</i>			
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>			A†
Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>			A†
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>			A†
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>			A†
<b>Otididae</b>				
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>			A†
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>			
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>			
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>			A†
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis nuba</i>			
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>			A†
<b>Cuculidae</b>				
Senegal Coucal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>			
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>			A†
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>			A†

Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>			A†
Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>			
Diederik Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>			
Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>			
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Cuckoo		A
<b>Pteroclididae</b>				
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrhaptes paradoxus</i>			A†
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>			
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>			
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>			
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>			
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>			
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>			
<b>Columbidae</b>				
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>			AC4
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>			A
Yellow-eyed Stock Dove	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>		Yellow-eyed Pigeon	
Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Woodpigeon	Common Wood Pigeon	A
Trocaz Pigeon	<i>Columba trocaz</i>			
Bolle's Pigeon	<i>Columba bollii</i>			
Laurel Pigeon	<i>Columba junoniae</i>			
Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>			A
Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>			A†
Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>			A
African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>			
Mourning Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>			
Laughing Dove	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>			
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>			
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>			A†
Bruce's Green Pigeon	<i>Treron waalia</i>			
<b>Rallidae</b>				
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>			A
African Crake	<i>Crex egregia</i>			
Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake		A
Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>			A†
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>			A†
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>			A
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora Rail		A†
Striped Crake	<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>			
Western Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>			A†
African Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio madagascariensis</i>			
Grey-headed Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>			
Allen's Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>			A†
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	American Purple Gallinule		A†
Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			A
Lesser Moorhen	<i>Paragallinula angulata</i>			
Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>			
Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	Eurasian Coot	A
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>			A†
<b>Gruidae</b>				
Siberian Crane	<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>			
Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>			A†
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>			
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>			A
<b>Podicipedidae</b>				
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>			A
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>			A†
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>			A
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>			A
Slavonian Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>		Horned Grebe	A
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>			A
<b>Phoenicopteridae</b>				
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>			D†
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>			
<b>Turnicidae</b>				
Small Button-quail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>			
<b>Burhinidae</b>				

Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>		Eurasian Stone-curlew	A
Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>			
<b>Haematopodidae</b>				
Canary Islands Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>			X
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		Eurasian Oystercatcher	A
<b>Dromadidae</b>				
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>			
<b>Recurvirostridae</b>				
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>			A
Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		Pied Avocet	A
<b>Charadriidae</b>				
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Lapwing		A
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>			
Black-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tectus</i>			
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>			
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Plover		A†
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Plover		A†
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Golden Plover		A
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>			A†
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>			A
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			A
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		Common Ringed Plover	A
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			A†
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>			A
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>			A†
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>			
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>			
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>			A
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>			A†
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>			A†
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>			A†
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>			
Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>		Eurasian Dotterel	A
<b>Pluvianidae</b>				
Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>			
<b>Rostratulidae</b>				
Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>			
<b>Scolopacidae</b>				
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>			A†
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			A
Little Whimbrel	<i>Numenius minutus</i>		Little Curlew	A†
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>			BX
Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>			
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Curlew		A
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>			A
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>			A
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			A†
Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		Ruddy Turnstone	A
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>			A†
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Knot		A
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			A
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>			A†
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>			A†
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>			A†
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>			A
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>			A
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>			A†
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>			A†
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>			A
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>			A
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>			A
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>			A†
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>			A
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>			A†
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>			A
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>			A
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>			A
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>			A†



Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>			A†
Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>		Greater Crested Tern	
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>			A†
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>			A
Cabot's Tern	<i>Thalasseus acutiflavidus</i>			A†
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>			A†
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>			A
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>			
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>			A†
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>			A†
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>			A†
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>			A†
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>			A
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>			A
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>			
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>			A
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>			A†
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>			A†
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		White-winged Tern	A
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>			A
<b>Stercorariidae</b>				
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>			
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>			A
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		Pomarine Jaeger	A
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		Parasitic Jaeger	A
Long-tailed Skua	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>		Long-tailed Jaeger	A
<b>Alcidae</b>				
Little Auk	<i>Alle alle</i>			A
Brünnich's Guillemot	<i>Uria lomvia</i>		Thick-billed Murre	A†
Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>		Common Murre	A
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>			A
Great Auk	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>			BX
Black Guillemot	<i>Cepphus grylle</i>			A
Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>			A†
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>			A†
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>			
Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>			
Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>		Atlantic Puffin	A
Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>			A†
<b>Phaethontidae</b>				
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>			A†
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>			
<b>Gaviidae</b>				
Red-throated Diver	<i>Gavia stellata</i>		Red-throated Loon	A
Black-throated Diver	<i>Gavia arctica</i>		Black-throated Loon	A
Pacific Diver	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		Pacific Loon	A†
Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia immer</i>		Common Loon	A
White-billed Diver	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		Yellow-billed Loon	A
<b>Oceanitidae</b>				
Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Wilson's Petrel	Wilson's Petrel	A
White-faced Storm-petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	White-faced Storm Petrel	White-faced Storm Petrel	B†
Black-bellied Storm-petrel	<i>Fregetta tropica</i>		Black-bellied Storm Petrel	
<b>Diomedidae</b>				
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>			
Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>			A†
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>			
Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>			A†
<b>Hydrobatidae</b>				
European Storm-petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	Storm Petrel	European Storm Petrel	A
Band-rumped Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>		Madeiran Petrel	
Monteiro's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monteiroi</i>		Monteiro's Petrel	
Cape Verde Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma jabejabe</i>		Cape Verde Petrel	
Swinhoe's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	Swinhoe's Petrel	Swinhoe's Petrel	A†
Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Petrel	Leach's Petrel	A
<b>Procellariidae</b>				
Southern Giant Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>			
Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>			A

Cape Petrel	<i>Daption capense</i>			
Atlantic Petrel	<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>			
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>			
Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>			
Fea's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma feae</i>			
Desertas Petrel	<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>			
Bermuda Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>			
Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>			A†
Trindade Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>			
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>			
Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>			A†
Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>			A
Cape Verde Shearwater	<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>			
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacificus</i>			
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>			A
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>			
Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>			A
Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>			A
Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>			A†
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>			A
Tropical Shearwater	<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>			
Barolo Shearwater	<i>Puffinus baroli</i>			A†
Boyd's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus boydi</i>			
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>			
<b>Ciconiidae</b>				
Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>			
African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>			
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>			A†
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>			A
Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>			
<b>Fregatidae</b>				
Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata aquila</i>			A†
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>			A†
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>			
<b>Sulidae</b>				
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	Gannet		A
Cape Gannet	<i>Morus capensis</i>			
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>			
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>			A†
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>			
<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>				
Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>		Reed Cormorant	
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i>			
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>			A†
Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>		European Shag	A
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Cormorant		A
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>			
<b>Anhingidae</b>				
African Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>			
<b>Threskiornithidae</b>				
Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>			
Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>			
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			A
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Spoonbill		A
<b>Ardeidae</b>				
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Bittern		A
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>			A†
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>			
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>			A†
Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>			
Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>		Von Schrenck's Bittern	
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>			
Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Night-heron	Black-crowned Night Heron	A
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>			
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>			A†
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>			
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>			A†
Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>			

Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>			A†
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		Western Cattle Egret	A
Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>			
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			A
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>			A†
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>			
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>			
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>			A
Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		Great Egret	A
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>			
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>			
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>			
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			I
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>			A†
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			A
Western Reef Egret	<i>Egretta gularis</i>			
<b>Pelecanidae</b>				
White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>			D†
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>			
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>			A†
<b>Pandionidae</b>				
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		Western Osprey	A
<b>Accipitridae</b>				
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		Black-winged Kite	
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>			
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>			BD†
Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		European Honey Buzzard	A
Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>		Crested Honey Buzzard	
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>			
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>			
White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>			
Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>			
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>			
Black Vulture	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>		Cinereous Vulture	
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>			
Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		Short-toed Snake Eagle	A†
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>			
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>			
Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	Spotted Eagle		B†
Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus wahlbergi</i>			
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>			D†
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>			
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>			
Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>			
Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>			
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			A
Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>			
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>			
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>			
Dark Chanting-goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>		Dark Chanting Goshawk	
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>			
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>			
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Sparrowhawk		A
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Goshawk		AC3
Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			A
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>			A
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>			A†
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>			A†
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>			A
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>			AC3
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>			A
Yellow-billed Kite	<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>			
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>			
Pallas's Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>			
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>			AC3
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>			D†I
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			A
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>			
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Buzzard		A
<b>Tytonidae</b>				
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>		Western Barn Owl	A



<b>Strigidae</b>				
Pallid Scops Owl	<i>Otus brucei</i>			
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	Scops Owl		A†
Cyprus Scops Owl	<i>Otus cyprius</i>			
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>			A†
Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>		Eurasian Eagle-Owl	
Pharaoh Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>		Pharaoh Eagle-Owl	
Brown Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>			
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>			A
Desert Owl	<i>Strix hadorami</i>			
Ural Owl	<i>Strix uralensis</i>			
Great Grey Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>			
Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>		Northern Hawk-Owl	A†
Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>		Eurasian Pygmy Owl	
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>			C1
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		Boreal Owl	A†
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>			A
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>			A
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>			
<b>Coliidae</b>				
Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>			
<b>Upupidae</b>				
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		Eurasian Hoopoe	A
<b>Coraciidae</b>				
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>			
Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>			
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	Roller		A†
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>			
<b>Alcedinidae</b>				
White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>			
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>			
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Kingfisher		A
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>			A†
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>			
<b>Meropidae</b>				
White-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops albicollis</i>			
Little Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>		Green Bee-eater	
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>			A†
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	Bee-eater		A
<b>Picidae</b>				
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		Eurasian Wryneck	A
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>			A†
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker	
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>			
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>			A
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>			
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			A
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>			
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>			
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>			
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		European Green Woodpecker	A
Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>			
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>		Levaillant's Woodpecker	
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>			
<b>Falconidae</b>				
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>			A†
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Kestrel		A
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>			A†
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>			A
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>			A†
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>			A†
Sooty Falcon	<i>Falco concolor</i>			
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>			A
Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		Eurasian Hobby	A
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>			
Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>			D†

Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>		Gyrfalcon	A†
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine		A
<b>Psittacidae</b>				
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>			
Nanday Parakeet	<i>Aratinga nenday</i>			
<b>Psittaculidae</b>				
Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>			
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet		C1
<b>Tyrannidae</b>				
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>			A†
Eastern Wood Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>			
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>			A†
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>			A†
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>			
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>			
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>			A†
<b>Malaconotidae</b>				
Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>			
<b>Laniidae</b>				
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>			A†
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>			A
Daurian Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>		Isabelline Shrike	A†
Turkestan Shrike	<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>		Red-tailed Shrike	A†
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>			A†
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>			A†
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>			
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>			A
Iberian Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>			
Grey-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>			
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>			A
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>			A†
<b>Vireonidae</b>				
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>			
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>			A†
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>			A†
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>			A†
<b>Oriolidae</b>				
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		Eurasian Golden Oriole	A
<b>Dicruridae</b>				
Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>			
Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>			
<b>Corvidae</b>				
Siberian Jay	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>			
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Jay		A
Iberian Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>			
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		Eurasian Magpie	A
Maghreb Magpie	<i>Pica mauritanica</i>			
Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		Spotted Nutcracker	A†
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax</i>	Chough		A
Yellow-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhonorax graculus</i>		Alpine Chough	
Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>		Western Jackdaw	A
Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus dauricus</i>			
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>			I
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>			A
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>			A
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>			A
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>			
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>			
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Raven	Northern Raven	A
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>			
<b>Bombycillidae</b>				
Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>		Bohemian Waxwing	A
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>			A†
<b>Hypocoliidae</b>				

Grey Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>			
<b>Paridae</b>				
Coal Tit	<i>Pariparus ater</i>			A
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		European Crested Tit	A
Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>			
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>			A
Caspian Tit	<i>Poecile hyrcanus</i>			
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>			A
Siberian Tit	<i>Poecile cinctus</i>			
African Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i>			
Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		Eurasian Blue Tit	A
Azure Tit	<i>Cyanistes cyanus</i>			
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			A
<b>Remizidae</b>				
Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		Eurasian Penduline Tit	A
<b>Panuridae</b>				
Bearded Tit	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>		Bearded Reedling	A
<b>Alaudidae</b>				
Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>		Greater Hoopoe-Lark	
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris clotbey</i>			
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>			
Bar-tailed Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>		Bar-tailed Lark	
Black-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>		Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>			
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			A
White-winged Lark	<i>Alauda leucoptera</i>			A†
Raso Lark	<i>Alauda razae</i>			
Oriental Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>			
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		Eurasian Skylark	A
Thekla's Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>			
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>			A†
Maghreb Lark	<i>Galerida macrorhyncha</i>			
Shore Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>		Horned Lark	A
Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>			
Hume's Lark	<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>		Hume's Short-toed Lark	
Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		Greater Short-toed Lark	A
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>			A†
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>			A†
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>			A†
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>			
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda dunnii</i>			
Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>			A†
<b>Pycnonotidae</b>				
White-eared Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>			
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>			
White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>			
Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>			
<b>Hirundinidae</b>				
Brown-throated Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>			
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			A
Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>			
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>			A†
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>			A†
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Swallow		A
Ethiopian Swallow	<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>			
Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		Eurasian Crag Martin	A†
Pale Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta</i>			
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		Common House Martin	A
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>			A
Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>			
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	American Cliff Swallow		A†
<b>Cettiidae</b>				
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			A
<b>Scotocercidae</b>				
Streaked Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>			
<b>Aegithalidae</b>				

Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			A
<b>Phylloscopidae</b>				
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>			A
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			A†
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>			A†
Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>		Hume's Leaf Warbler	A†
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>			A
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	Pallas's Warbler		A
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>			A
Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>			
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>			A
Plain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>			
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			A
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>			
Canary Islands Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>			
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Chiffchaff		A
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>			A†
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>			A†
Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>			A†
Two-barred Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>		Two-barred Warbler	A†
Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>			A
Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>			A†
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>			A†
<b>Acrocephalidae</b>				
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>			
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>			
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>			A†
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>			
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>			
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>			
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>			A†
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>			A
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>			A†
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>			A
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		Eurasian Reed Warbler	A
African Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus beatificatus</i>			
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>			A
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>			A†
Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>			A†
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>			A†
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>			A†
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna opaca</i>			
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>			
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>			A†
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>			A
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>			A
<b>Locustellidae</b>				
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes fasciolatus</i>			
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>			A†
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>			A†
Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>		Common Grasshopper Warbler	A
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>			A†
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>			A†
<b>Cisticolidae</b>				
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Fan-tailed Warbler		A†
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>			
Cricket Warbler	<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>			
<b>Leiothrichidae</b>				
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>			
Fulvous Babbler	<i>Argya fulva</i>			
Iraq Babbler	<i>Argya altirostris</i>			
Common Babbler	<i>Argya caudata</i>			
<b>Sylviidae</b>				
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		Eurasian Blackcap	A
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>			A
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>			A
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>			A
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>			A†
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>			A†

Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>			
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>			A†
African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserti</i>			
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Whitethroat		A
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>			A
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia sarda</i>			A†
Balearic Warbler	<i>Sylvia balearica</i>			
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>			
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>			A†
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>			A
Moltoni's Warbler	<i>Sylvia subalpina</i>	Moltoni's Subalpine Warbler		A†
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>			A†
Ménétries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>		Menetries's Warbler	
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia ruppeli</i>			A†
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>			
Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i>			
<b>Regulidae</b>				
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		Common Firecrest	A
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			A
Madeira Firecrest	<i>Regulus madeirensis</i>			
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>			I
<b>Troglodytidae</b>				
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		Eurasian Wren	A
<b>Sittidae</b>				
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	Nuthatch		A
Corsican Nuthatch	<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>			
Algerian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta ledanti</i>			
Krüper's Nuthatch	<i>Sitta krueperi</i>			
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>			A†
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>			
Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>			
<b>Tichodromidae</b>				
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>			A†
<b>Certhiidae</b>				
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	Treecreeper		A
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>			A†
<b>Mimidae</b>				
Grey Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>			A†
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>			A†
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>			A†
<b>Sturnidae</b>				
Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>			
Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>			
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>			
Vinous-breasted Starling	<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>			
Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>			D†
Rose-coloured Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>		Rosy Starling	A
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling		A
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>			
Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>			
<b>Turdidae</b>				
Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>			A†
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>			A†
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>			A†
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>			A†
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>			A†
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>			A†
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>			A†
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>			A†
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>			
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>			A
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		Common Blackbird	A
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>			A†
Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>			A†
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>			A†
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>			A†

Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>			A†
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>			A
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>			A
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			A
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			A
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>			A†
<b>Muscicapidae</b>				
Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>			
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>			A†
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>			A
Mediterranean Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa tyrrhenica</i>			
Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>			
Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Asian Brown Flycatcher	A†
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		European Robin	A
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivera cyane</i>			A†
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivera sibilans</i>			A†
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>			A
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>			A†
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	Nightingale		A
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>			A†
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>			A†
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>			A
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>		European Pied Flycatcher	A
Atlas Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>		Atlas Pied Flycatcher	
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>			A†
Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>		Semicollared Flycatcher	
Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>			D†
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>			A
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>			A†
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>			
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>			A
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Redstart		A
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>			
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>			A†
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>			
Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		Common Rock Thrush	A†
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			A†
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>			A
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>			
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	Stonechat		A
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>			A†
Stejneger's Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>			A†
Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>			
Anteater Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>			
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	Wheatear		A
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>			A†
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>			
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>			A†
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>			A†
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>			
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>			A†
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>			
Blackstart	<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>			
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>			
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>			
White-crowned Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>		White-crowned Wheatear	A†
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>			
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>			
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>			
Kurdistan Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrma</i>		Kurdish Wheatear	
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>			
<b>Cinclidae</b>				
Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		White-throated Dipper	A
<b>Nectariniidae</b>				
Pygmy Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna platura</i>			
Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna metallica</i>			
Palestine Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris osea</i>			
Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>			
<b>Passeridae</b>				
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>			A
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>			

Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>			A†
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>			
Cape Verde Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>		Iago Sparrow	
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>			
Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>			A
Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>		Sudan Golden Sparrow	
Pale Rock Sparrow	<i>Carpodacus brachydactyla</i>		Pale Rockfinch	
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>			A†
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>			
Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		White-winged Snowfinch	
<b>Ploceidae</b>				
Rüppell's Weaver	<i>Ploceus galbula</i>			
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>			
Black-headed Weaver	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>			
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>			
Yellow-crowned Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>			
<b>Estrildidae</b>				
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>			
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>			
Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>		Red Avadavat	
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>			
Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>			
Black-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>		Tricolored Munia	
<b>Prunellidae</b>				
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>			A†
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>			A†
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>			
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>			
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>			A
<b>Motacillidae</b>				
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>			
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>		Western Yellow Wagtail	A
Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>			A†
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>			A
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			A
Pied Wagtail/White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Pied Wagtail		A
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>			
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>			A
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>			A†
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>			A†
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>			
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>			A
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>			A
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>			A
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>			A†
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>			A†
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			A†
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			A
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		Eurasian Rock Pipit	A
Berthelot's Pipit	<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>			
<b>Fringillidae</b>				
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Chaffinch		A
Tenerife Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>			
Gran Canaria Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla polatzeki</i>			
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>			A
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>			A†
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>			A
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>			A†
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		Eurasian Bullfinch	A
Azores Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>			
Asian Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>			
African Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys alienus</i>			
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>			A†
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>			
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>			A
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>			
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>			
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus sibiricus</i>			
Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>			
Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		European Greenfinch	A

Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>			
Twite	<i>Linaria flavirostris</i>			A
Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		Common Linnet	A
Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>			A
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>			A
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>			A
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>			A
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>			A
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Crossbill	Red Crossbill	A
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>			A†
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		European Goldfinch	A
Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>			A†
Corsican Finch	<i>Carduelis corsicana</i>			
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>			
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	Serin		A
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>			
Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>		Atlantic Canary	
Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		Eurasian Siskin	A
<b>Calcariidae</b>				
Lapland Bunting	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>		Lapland Longspur	A
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>			A
<b>Emberizidae</b>				
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>			A
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>			A
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>			A†
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>			A†
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>			
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>			
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>			A
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>			A†
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>			A
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>			
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>			
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>			A†
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>			A
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>			A†
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>			A†
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>			A†
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>			A†
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>			A†
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>			D†
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>			A†
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>			A†
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>		Common Reed Bunting	A
<b>Passerellidae</b>				
Red Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			I
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>			A†
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>			
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			A†
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>			A†
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>			A†
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>			A†
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>			
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>			A†
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>			A†
<b>Icteridae</b>				
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>			D†
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>			A†
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>			A†
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>			A†
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>			A†
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>			
<b>Parulidae</b>				
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>			A†
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>			A†
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>			A†
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>			I
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>			A†
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>			



Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>			A†
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>			
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>			A†
Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>			A†
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>			A†
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>			A†
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>			
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>			A†
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>			A†
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>			A†
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>			A†
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>			A†
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>			A†
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>			A†
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>			
Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>			
Myrtle Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler		A†
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>			
Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>			
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>			
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>			I
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>			A†
<b>Cardinalidae</b>				
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>			A†
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>			A†
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>			A†
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>			
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>			A†

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In terms of taxonomy and scientific nomenclature, the *BB* list follows the International Ornithological Union's *IOC World Bird List* (<http://www.worldbirdnames.org/>). The English names used are broadly the same as those used in previous versions of the *BB* list. In most cases these are the same as the international English names used in the *IOC World Bird List*, but in some cases more familiar European names are retained (for example, divers and skuas rather than loons and jaegers). Separate columns in the *BB* list denote differences in English names from the *IOC World Bird List* and also from the vernacular names used by the British Ornithologists' Union in the official British List (<https://www.bou.org.uk/british-list/>).

#### Status of birds in Great Britain

The categories of the **British List** are defined as follows:

- A.** Species that have been recorded in an apparently natural state at least once since 1st January 1950.
- B.** Species that were recorded in an apparently natural state at least once between 1st January 1800 and 31st December 1949, but have not been recorded subsequently.
- C.** Species that, although introduced, now derive from the resulting self-sustaining populations.
- C1.** Naturalised introduced species - species that have occurred only as a result of introduction, e.g. Little Owl *Athene noctua*.
  - C2.** Naturalised established species - species with established populations resulting from introduction by man, but which also occur in an apparently natural state, e.g. Greylag Goose *Anser anser*.
  - C3.** Naturalised re-established species - species with populations successfully re-established by man in areas of former occurrence, e.g. Red Kite *Milvus milvus*.
  - C4.** Naturalised feral species - domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g. Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon *Columba livia*.
  - C5.** Vagrant naturalised species - species from established naturalised populations abroad, e.g. Sacred Ibis *Threskiornis aethiopicus* from the naturalised French populations. There are currently no species in category C5.
  - C6.** Former naturalised species - species formerly placed in C1 whose naturalised populations are either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extinct, e.g. Lady Amherst's Pheasant *Chrysolophus amherstiae*.
- D.** Species that would otherwise appear in Category A except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state. Species placed only in Category D form no part of the British List, and are not included in the species totals.

Some are placed in multiple categories such as, for example, those species occurring in Category A which now also have naturalised populations (e.g. Red Kite) that match Category C criteria.

#### Other

I – a Category A species recorded in Ireland but not in Britain.

X – a globally extinct species.

† – species on the British List for which records are considered by BBRC.